Harcarse Hill, Berwickshire. 13 April 1840

Dear & Belwed Brethren in y. Christ

As a member of the Ed. Un. Miss. Assoc. but not by their order do I write unto you. Having received your very excellent letter, which came to hand 24 Feb.y that I might prepare answer thereto agt. the commencement of next session of Colleg. Feeling a strong attachment to our Trans atlantic Brethren & seeing it will be some months before the answer from the Assoc. is sent off. I cannot resist the opportunity afforded me by the emigration of an acquaintance to the West, of sending you these few lines. Besides, in our Assoc. there are united individuals of widely diff. opinions on the great questions which now agitate the church, on this account you will hereby receive information on these topics not to be obtained by the letter of the association.

Your letter, Dear Brethren, deeply much interests us. The struggles & the obtained deliverance of your Church of which we previously knew something fully engage our sympathies. And while we send up a tribute of praise & thanksgiving for the signal triumphs of truth & sound principle vouchsafed to you, the following relation will manifest to you how much we as a church need a return of your sympathy & an interest in your daily supplications at the throne of Grace, Indeed. Dear Brethren our sympathy for you is wrought in us by sad & personal experience of similar trials.

During the last 40 years a very general, but silent & gradual reformation has been going on in our Church. Formerly she was dead to every duty which as as a Xian Church she was bound to perform. There is now a more delightful state of things. The nature of pulpit addresses is essentially different, instead of [illegible] essays, the life giving Gospel is returning to them. The discipline of the Church is being restored. As a consequence of this the influences of the Spirit is felt in many saving conversions and along with this we are again fast returning to the primitive model of Christ & Apostles. While the Lord has been thus graciously visiting [illegible] of nothing was for great use to us; the long dearing the past year in a most [illegible] manner has wakened up the Church from [illegible] many families have been visited by a rich outpouring of the Spirit, many souls are now rejoicing in the possession of a present salvation. The work is spreading & promises ere long to be a general blessing. But the redemption is [illegible] and [illegible] we still in the end assuredly be crowned with success, we are [illegible] to meet much strong [illegible] of opposition.

Six years ago the Gen. Assem. passed a law which empowered the members of vacant congregation to veto an unacceptable Presbyter. This law [illegible] sanction by an [illegible] by the Established Confession of Faith, that the civil [illegible] should have power to [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] in the exercise of the [illegible] Ecclesiastical Courts have been brought into collision with the civil Courts, [illegible] many deeply interesting cases as shall afterwards relate to you which have been from time to time [illegible] of Session.

The Presbytery of Strathbogie a few months ago agreed [illegible] unanimously to take [illegible] steps a Mr Edwards presented to the Parish of Marnoch, with his call has but one [illegible] signatures and this the names of the worthy portion who regularly [illegible] the Presbytery diligence. The minority appealed to the Commission of Assembly which met in December, when the majority were suspended

from all ministerial duty until the meeting of Assembly in May upon pain of deposition.

This sentence was disregarded by the seven who obtaining an interdict from the Court of Session forbidding any minister who might be sent by the Church, from preaching in the church, churchyard or school house of their Parishes, continued to perform their wonted ministerial functions; Notwithstanding the ministers who were sent obtained very large audiences, altho frequently the places of meeting were of a most discreditable description,

Shortly after seeing the tide of public feeling in their own parishes drawn after the "New Light" as they denominated them, the worthy seven sought & obtained a second interdict forbidding on pain of fine & imprisonment any minister sent by the Church from preaching within the bounds of the parishes of the seven suspended ministers. Nay so far did their blind zeal carry them, that they even served the edict upon one still in Edinr whom they suspected to be going South, But, blessed be God, we have many martyr spirited men — men in whose veins flows the blood of our dear Devoted Forefathers, — men who would most cheerfully & unwaveringly pass thro' the fire to the enjoyment of an unfading Crown, Such, disregarding the interdict, went & preached the Gospel to a people, panting for lack of the food that endureth to eternal life; Yea the princes in Israel went, those who are the leaders in the struggle went, a revival took place, the Spirit has come down; & Christ is now to the long famished people of the North as life from the dead. Thus the matter at present stands, The Church pushing and doing their endeavours by numerous non-intrusion meetings to interest the whole of Scotland, Numerously signed petitions from all quarters has been sent to the Supreme Civil courts, who are not yet prepared to bring in any measure either for or against the Church.

Every eye is turned to the state & the Heaven. The struggle is a severe one, yet we are not cast down, believing that the cause is His own, The prospect immediately before us appears very dark, but we look to heaven & that not without strong hope; yet let our faith fail in the hour of trial we commend our Church to you for the interest in your prayers.

Now since the date of the Deputation have we seen such an undeniable manifestation of the glorious working of the Almighty as among men as during the bygone months. Truly it has been wonderful, Thro the midst of the most perilous circumstances, a presiding Providence has with unspeakable tenderness & care conducted us prosperously or otherwise, ever ready to call for our great end — the cleansing of the church from her carnal security & all creature confidence, that all her applause might be given to her Head, & her endeavours for the be all directed to the extension of his Kingdom & the glory of his name, The church is now in a great trial, in the step now must be taken, We know not what it may be, but we are well assured that the result will be very blessed.

To turn to matters duly more specially binding on every Christian Church, the evangelization of the heathen, we observed that under the able & moving [illegible] of Dr Duff of the Calcutta station the cause of missions was obtaining a warm & increasing interest in the hearts & the prayers of many in our land. The obligations of supporting missionaries to the heathen is more powerfully & more generally felt, Still the great body of our peoples are far from taking the lively interest in missions it is so desirable to see realized, Yea we speak the truth when we say that there are whole districts & those even populous

by no means few, where under ungodly ministers a total ignorance reigns, both of their
churches duty to the heathen world & of the actual state of missions, but knowing that a Christian-
ised people is always missionary in its spirit, & having the well grounded hope that at
no distant period Scotland will be thoroughly Christianised, we rejoice in the prospect of
a hearty & universal response being given to the urgent calls of the heathen. —

In our Assoc.n during the past year the missionary spirit has obtained for itself a great
addition of strength & influence. In less than 3 years 6 have gone out from among us to the
foreign service. And our Assoc.n having obtained funds for sending out another, about 3 weeks
ago made choice of our President, as their missionary to India, who has accepted the offer.
There are we believe, not a few more among us who seem now home to take their resolution of speedily
a devoted life among the benighted heathen. But tho' this is the reigning spirit in our Assoc.n
a much inferior spirit actuates many who attend our Halls. But even there there has
been of late a universal exhilaration both of character & piety. A few now & then come
over to our meetings, of some of whom we can confidently affirm that they have been born
again, from a life of darkness & uncertainty, to the enjoyment of Gospel light & peace.
Some of the most talented & able young men among us are among this interesting number. —

A great & increasing interest is excited in our church for the Jews. Last year
a deputation of 4 ministers was sent out to Palestine by the Gen Assembly to enquire into the state
of the Hebrew people there & on the continent generally & to report. And one if not two mission-
aries will be sent out after the next meeting of Assembly. In the Providence of God there is
a great opening for the preaching of the Gospel to his beloved people. Indications have late
made in many quarters of a readiness to hear the word & in some instances to come over
to the faith of Christ.

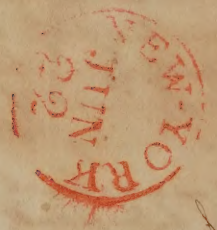
For information on the Christian & Evangelistic enterprises of our church see the "Home &
Foreign Missionary Record" published monthly at Edin.r & for
information on the state of our church generally see "The Witness" newspaper, published at Edin.r
two numbers weekly, 1½ pence per number or £2 Stg per annum.

We obtain information regarding the Bible Society of our church from the [illegible] Report,
which we are sorry to find [illegible] this period that Dr Robinson ceased
to be editor has become the subject of very dangerous errors, [illegible] these things are
cannot but rejoice that your Church by the grace of God shall have taken no discountenance
a step, as by a single act do much to weaken her moral strength & that she
has been brought to see that true efficiency for good in any church is the infallible con-
sequent only of a sound faith.

Pray for us, for our Church, Our Brethren, but do not look
this as our Association's answer to your letter.

And now may the God of Peace keep you & bless you & make you a
blessing is the prayer of

your very affectionate brother in the Lord Jesus

Peter Edgar

Recd. June 23d 1840.